



# News environment of Polish society and opinions on the Covid-19 pandemic

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## Research objectives and methodology

The study had two main goals: to investigate the information environment of Polish society and its influence on opinions about the Covid-19 epidemic and epidemiological policy. The survey was conducted on a sample representative of the adult population (18+) using the CAWI (computer-assisted web interview) method. Random samples were used. Fieldwork dates were carried out through June 20-28, 2022 (N = 1021). The study was carried out by PBS.

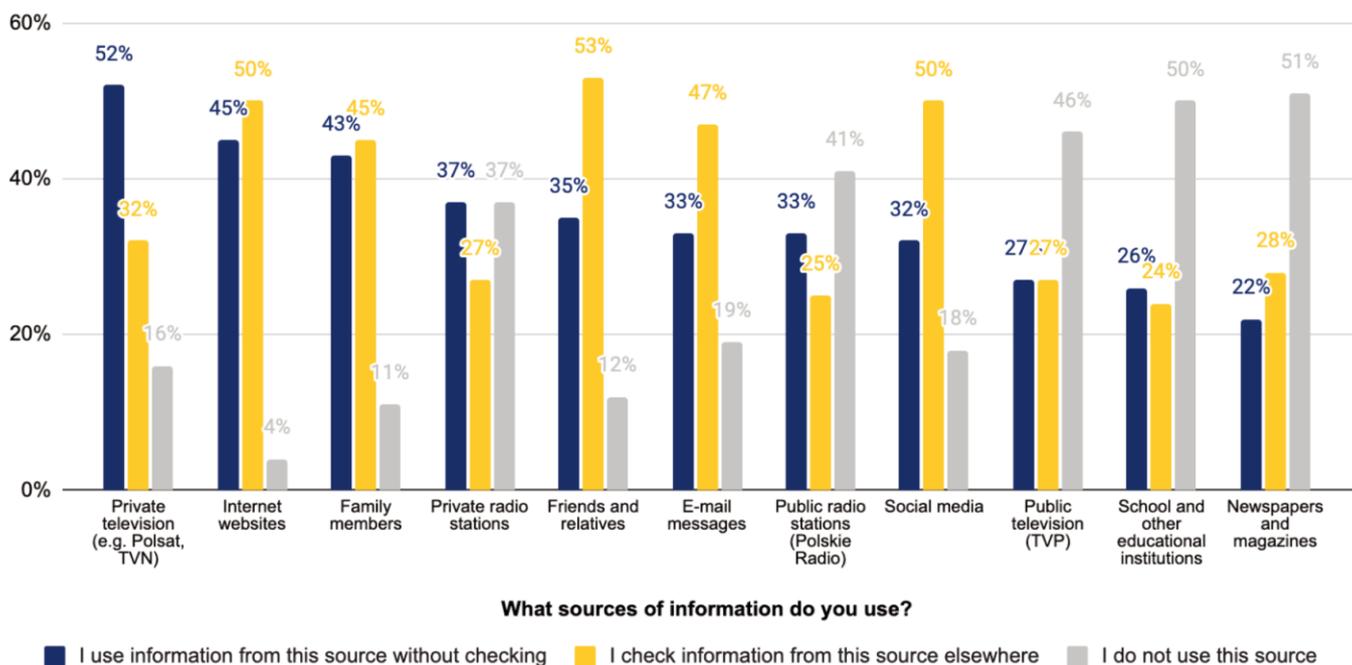
## Information sources

Sources of information were divided into two categories: those used without further verification (and therefore most likely assessed as completely reliable) and those verified against other media (and therefore questionable). Thus, two lists were created: unconditionally accepted sources and all sources of information.

The most frequently used source of information without further verification was private television (stations such as TVN and Polsat). Most people used the information that appeared there without verifying it. Respondents used TVP materials much less frequently and about half of the users verified the information that appeared there. Private radio was used more extensively than public radio. A significant proportion of adults used - without verifying - messages that were personally communicated by family members or friends.

When all the sources of information used were taken into account, internet websites ranked first in terms of use. The vast majority of Poles got their news from people they know personally (family and friends), from private television channels, as well as from social media and messages sent by e-mail.

**Chart 1. Information sources**



After listing media outlets by category, a clear hierarchy in each of them appeared. TVN (including TVN24) dominated the television news market and was used by the majority of adults. About half got information from Polsat, and a much smaller group, which consisted of about one third of adults, obtained information on TVP. Such stations such as TV Republika or TV Trwam were niche players. As regards to radio stations, RMF FM clearly dominated the market for news: more than half of adult Poles said that they got their news there. These results confirmed the results of the audience surveys, according to which this station was the leader of the radio market. Radio Zet came second, far ahead of the public radio.

The most frequently mentioned dailies were: Gazeta Wyborcza, Fakt, Super Express and local or regional dailies. Among the weeklies, Newsweek had the strongest position, followed by Polityka, Gazeta Polska and the weekly wSieci. Respondents indicated both the print and online editions of these titles. About half of the adults did not use any press titles.

Onet was by far the most popular internet portal, followed by Wirtualna Polska. Gazeta.pl was significantly behind them.

The dominant position of Facebook was clearly visible among social media - it was the most frequently indicated source among all outlets. Interestingly, YouTube has built a strong position as an information outlet, probably as an alternative to television. More than a third of adults used Instagram for information and about a fifth each used TikTok and Twitter.

**Table 1. Information sources – media outlets.**

Please indicate all sources of information	
<b>Television</b>	
TVN, TVN24	60%
Telewizja Polsat, Polsat News	50%
TVP (publiczna), w tym TVP1, TVP2, TVP Info	30%
TV Republika	5%
Telewizja Trwam	4%
<b>Radio</b>	
RMF FM	54%
Radio Zet	40%
Polskie Radio (publiczne)	15%
Radio TOK FM	11%
Radio Maryja	4%
I do not use these TV and radio stations for information	12%
<b>Newspapers and magazines</b>	
Gazeta Wyborcza	26%
Fakt	22%
Super Express	18%
Dzienniki lokalne lub regionalne	14%
Tygodnik Newsweek	13%
Rzeczpospolita	11%
Dziennik Gazeta Prawna	11%
Tygodnik Polityka	8%
Gazeta Polska	7%
Tygodnik wSieci	5%
Nasz Dziennik	5%
Tygodnik Do Rzeczy	4%
I do not use these newspapers and magazines for information	48%
<b>Internet</b>	
Portal „Onet.pl”	60%
Portal „wp.pl”	52%
Portal „Gazeta.pl”	26%
Portal „Niezależna.pl”	8%
Portal „naTemat.pl”	7%
I do not use these websites for information	20%
<b>Social media</b>	
Facebook	79%
YouTube	61%
Instagram	36%
TikTok	22%
Twitter	21%
Pinterest	11%
Snapchat	10%
LinkedIn	8%
Twitch	6%
Reddit	3%
I do not use these social networks for information	14%

Please indicate all sources of information/Television

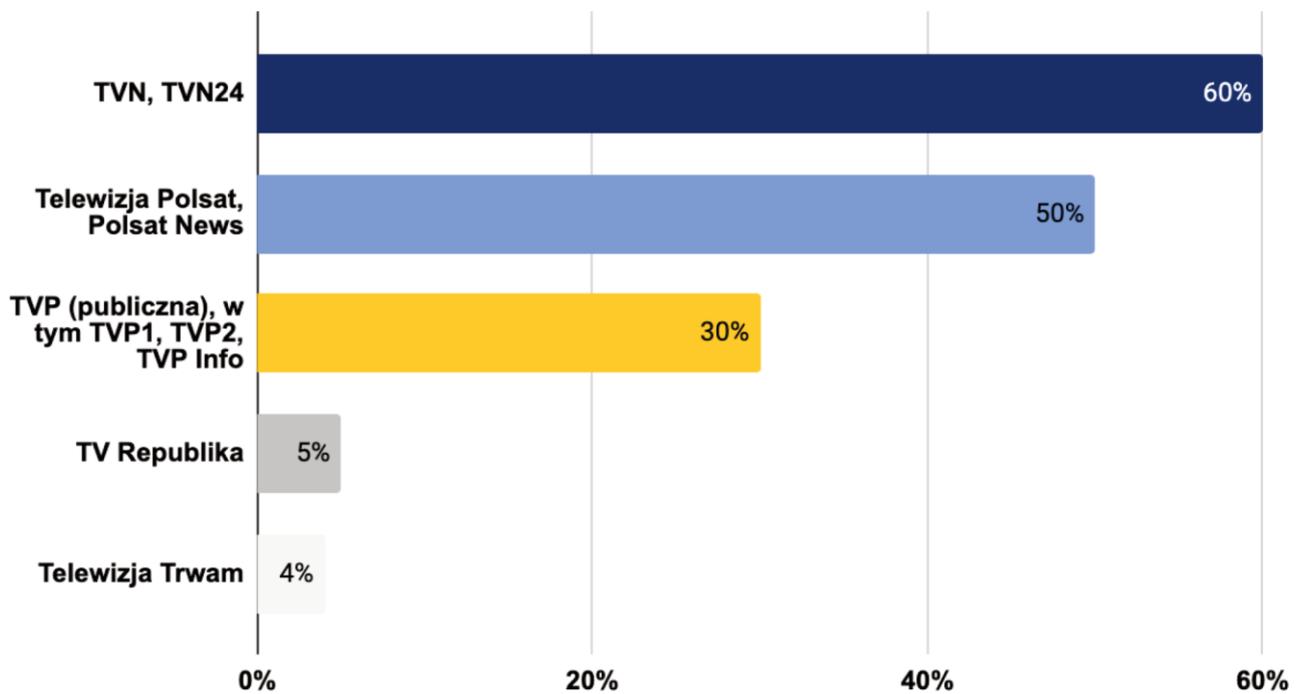
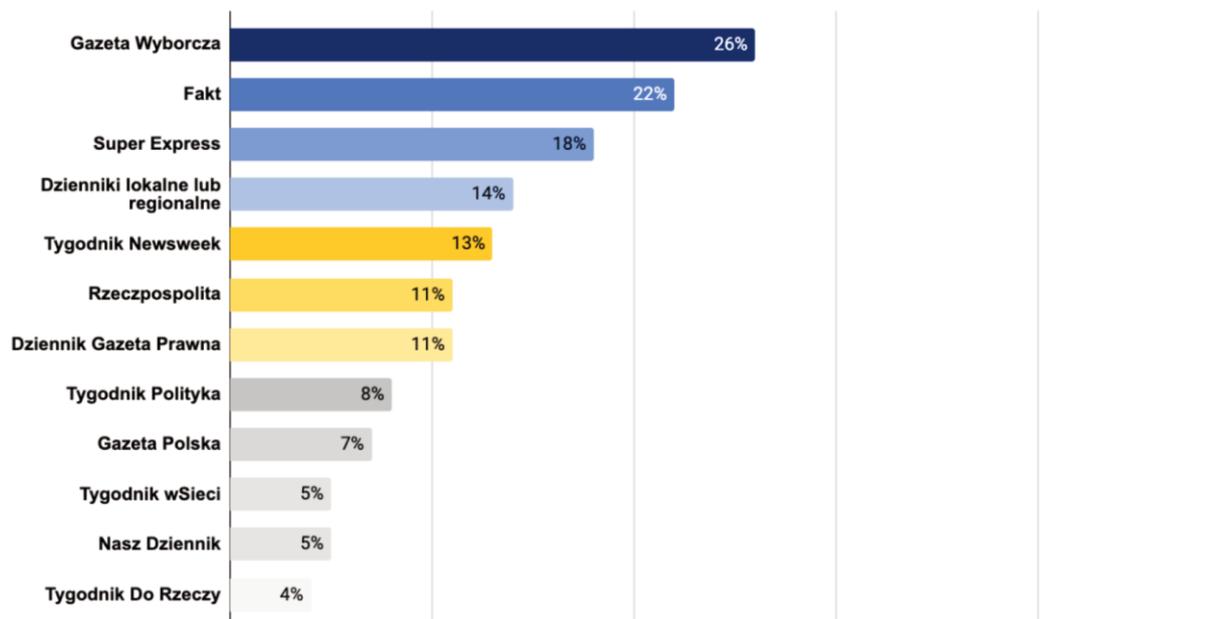
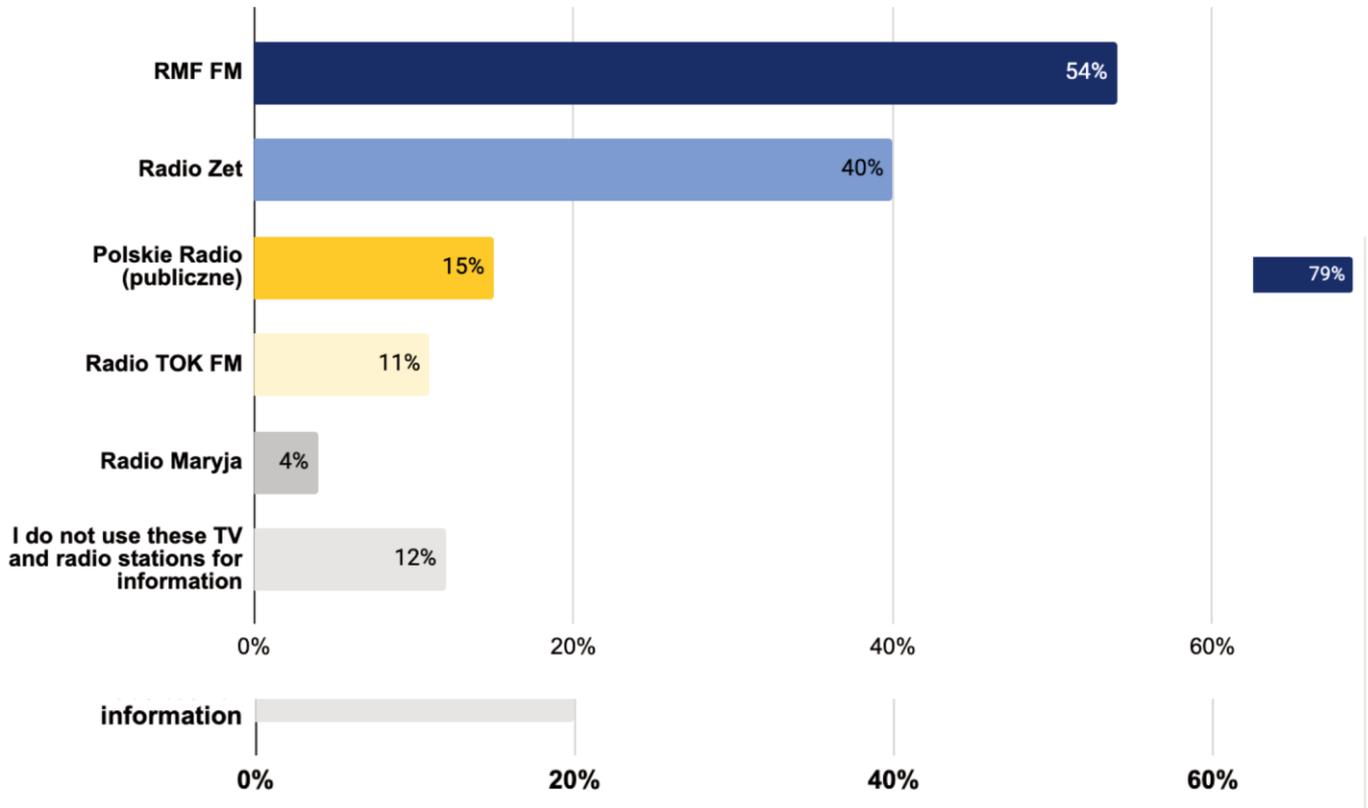


Chart 2. Information sources – media outlets.

Please indicate all sources of information/Newspapers and magazines



Please indicate all sources of information/Radio



## Opinions on Covid-19

We measured opinions about the coronavirus pandemic using a set of statements reflecting the views expressed in the media (traditional and social) about the pandemic. It is worth noting that most of them could not be classified as true-false statements, but describe the respondent's personal opinion (e.g. regarding support for the vaccination campaign, readiness to vaccinate with the Russian vaccine); others contained unverified statements (e.g. about Chinese government policy), and some (e.g. about the harmfulness of tests and side-effects of vaccines on pregnant women) could be described as misinformation.

Overall, most adults supported the COVID-19 vaccination campaign. When children were concerned, support fell to less than half of respondents; an even smaller group were willing to vaccinate their own child. Less than two-fifths believed that everyone should be vaccinated, and therefore were in favor of compulsory vaccinations. As expected, the proportion of people who believed that vaccination against Covid-19 does more harm than good was close to the proportion not supporting vaccination, i.e. equal to about one-third of adults.

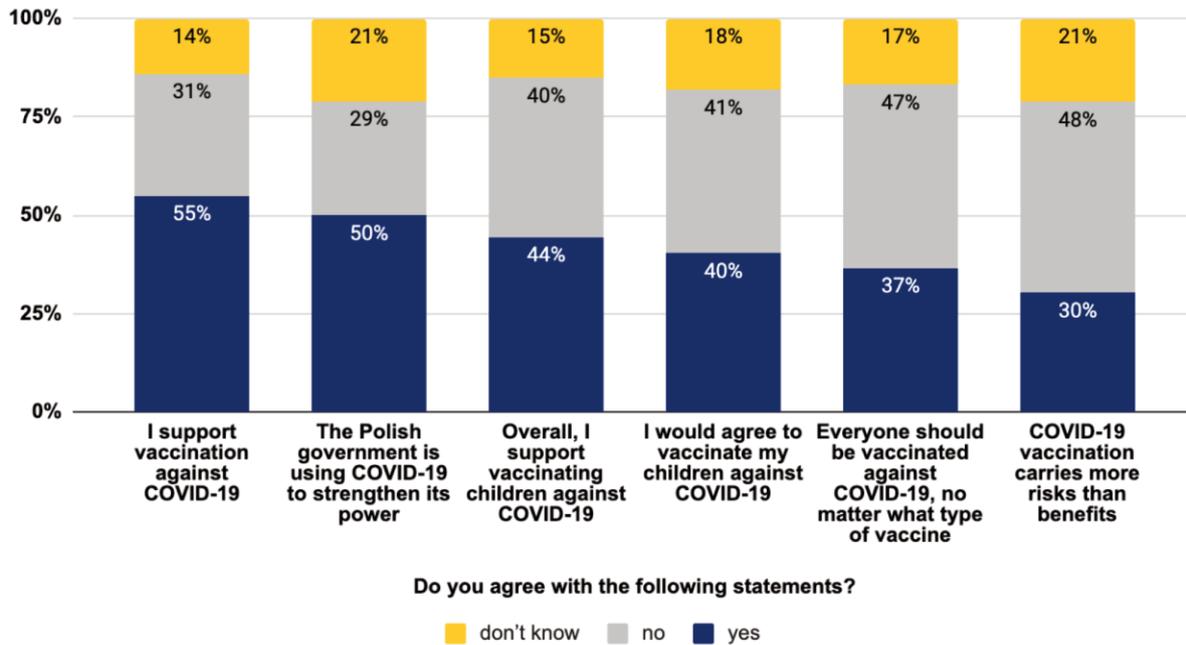
Relatively small groups of respondents agreed with the erroneous statements about the harmfulness of vaccinations and tests. This was probably the result of a widespread awareness campaign conducted by both public authorities and the media.

During the pandemic, there were allegations that it was weaponized by the authorities, both in domestic and international politics. About half of adults believed that the Polish government was

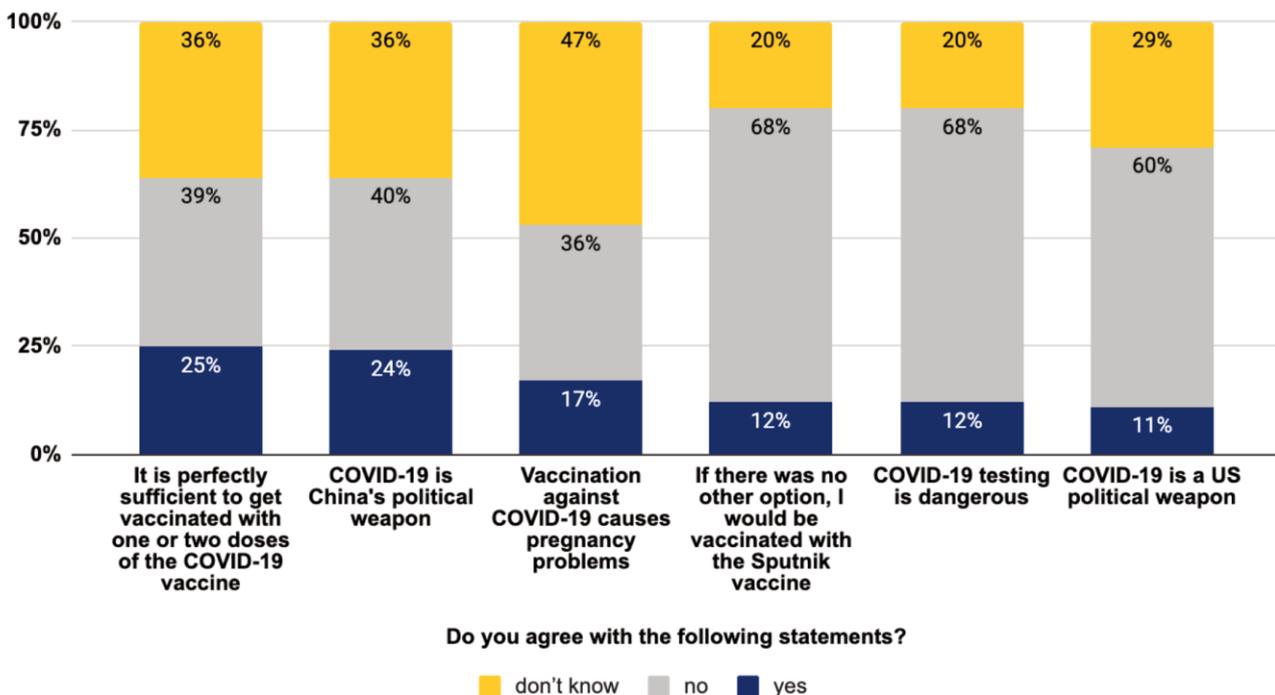
using COVID-19 to expand its powers. The belief that the Chinese authorities were using the pandemic for their own purposes was expressed by less than a quarter. Few agreed with the thesis expressed by the Chinese authorities that the US was weaponizing the pandemic.

**Chart 3. Opinions on Covid-19.**

**Do you agree with the following statements? part 1**



**Do you agree with the following statements? part 2**

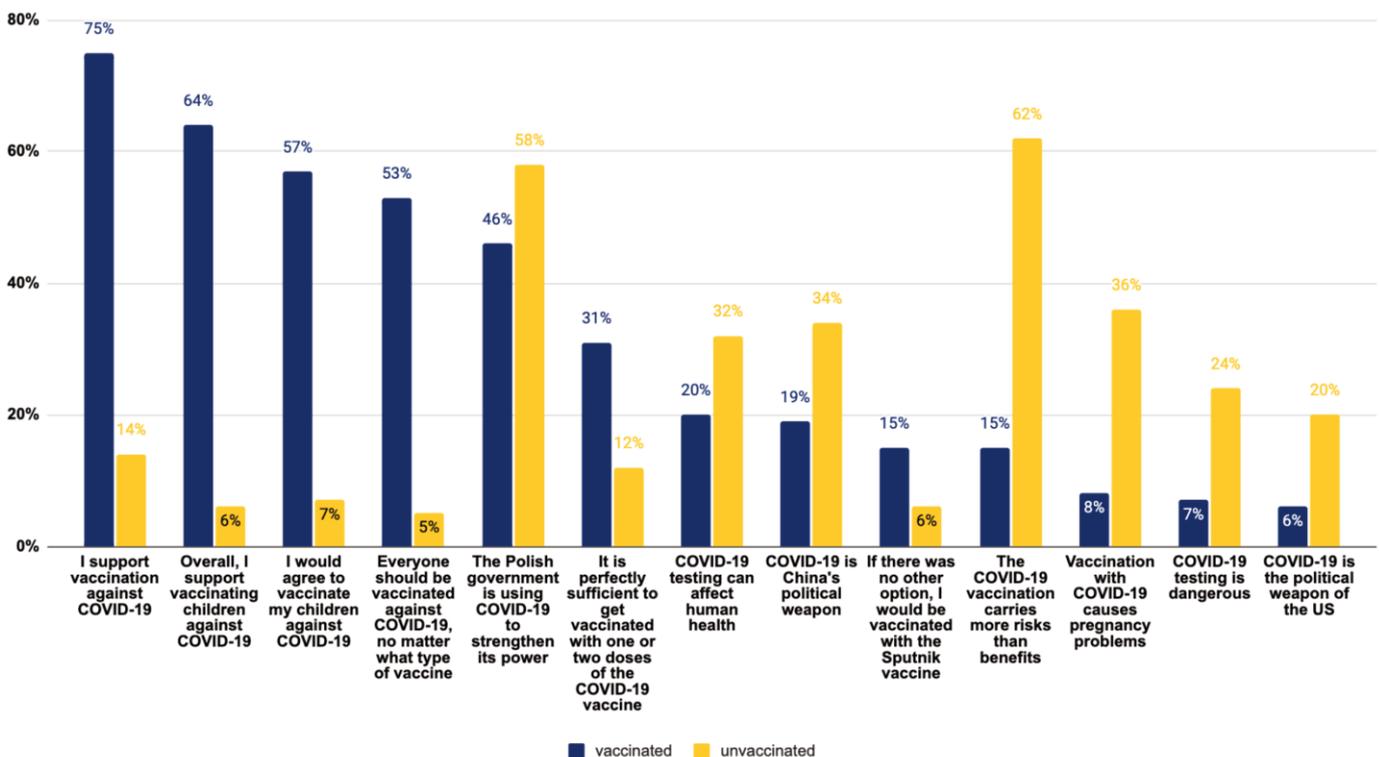


Support for the vaccination campaign depended strongly on age and education: the elderly were much more positive about them than the young and support increased with education. On one side of the spectrum were the well-educated seniors, who supported vaccination in the vast majority, and on the other - young people without education, were often reluctant or indifferent (see appendix tables).

Obviously, the vaccinated people had a much more positive view of the vaccination campaign than the unvaccinated. The latter group also expressed various kinds of fears much less frequently. It is worth noting, however, that concerns about vaccines and testing are not universal among the unvaccinated. While a majority of three-fifths believed vaccines do more harm than good, only a small minority feared testing or believed vaccination harmed pregnant women. This means that health concerns were not the only (and perhaps not the main) reason for not getting vaccinated. The unvaccinated clearly more often than the vaccinated perceived the political aspects of epidemiological policy - both in the activities of the Polish government and in the policies of China and the USA.

#### Chart 4. Opinions on Covid-19 – vaccinated vs. unvaccinated.

Do you agree with the following statements? Percentage of affirmative answers

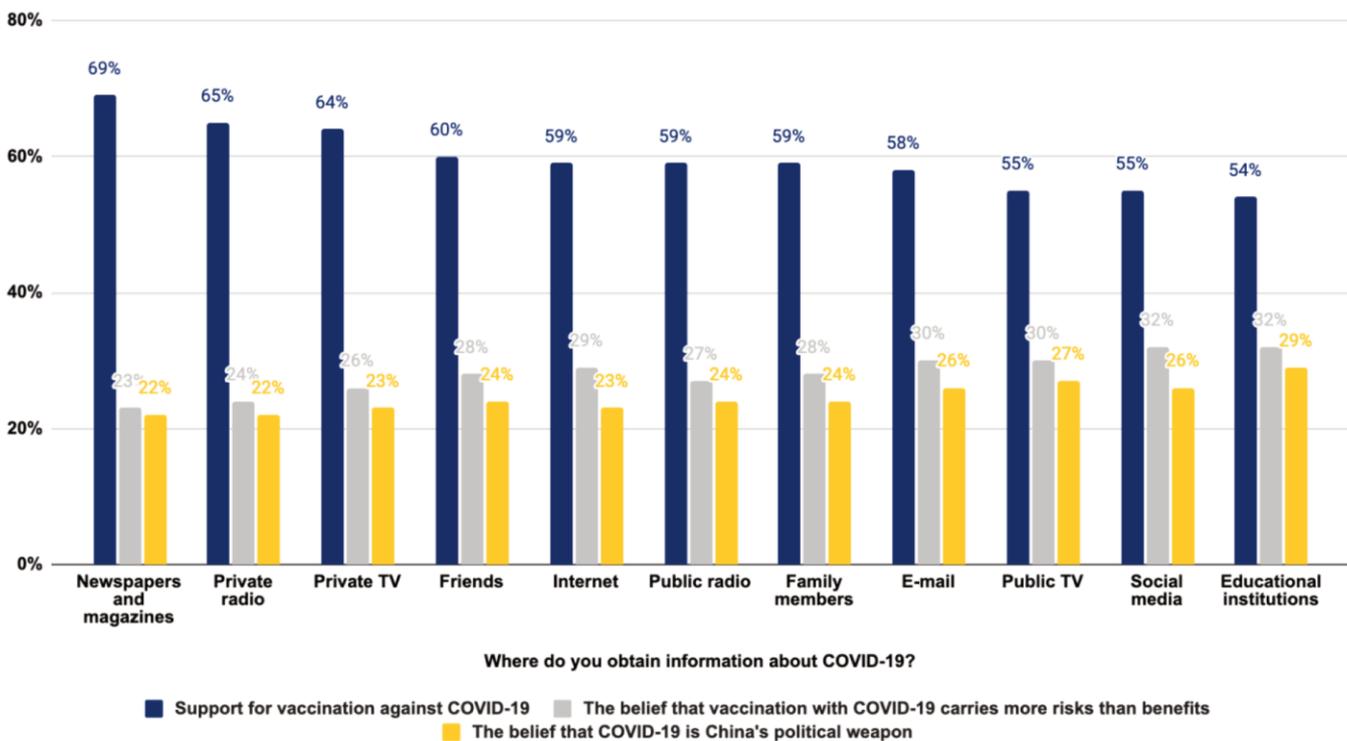


The use of specific sources of information was correlated with opinions. Among people who read newspapers and magazines, as well as among users of private electronic media, support for the vaccination campaign was the greatest and the fear of negative consequences was the lowest. The support for such campaigns was lower among people who obtained information from social media and state TV. People who learned about the pandemic at school relatively rarely supported vaccination - they were the youngest respondents, sceptical about the pandemic policies due to their age.

The vast majority of respondents used many different sources of knowledge. Opinions about Covid-19 were positively influenced by the diversity and multiplicity of information sources.

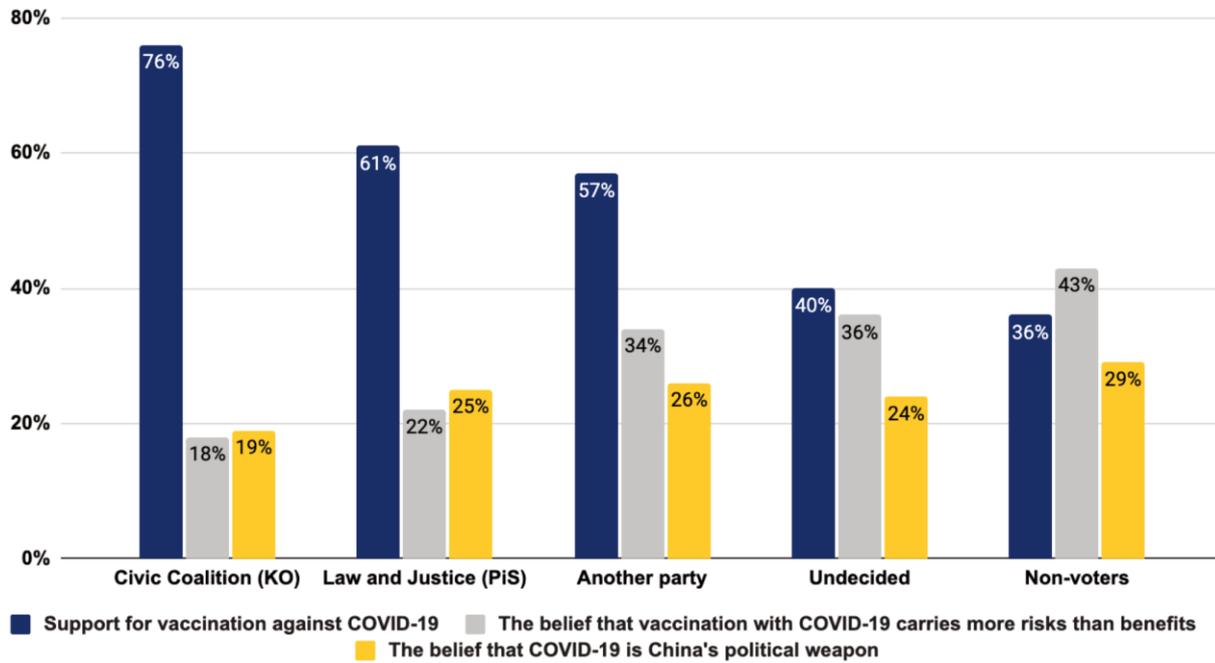
### Chart 5. Opinions on Covid-19 and sources of information.

Opinions on Covid-19 and sources of information.



Political views were related to opinions on epidemiological policy. The main difference was between the politically active (declaring the intention to vote in the next elections) and politically passive and undecided. People with party preferences mostly supported vaccination. Among the passive and the undecided, only a minority expressed support. The scale of support was greatest in the electorate of the Civic Coalition (KO).

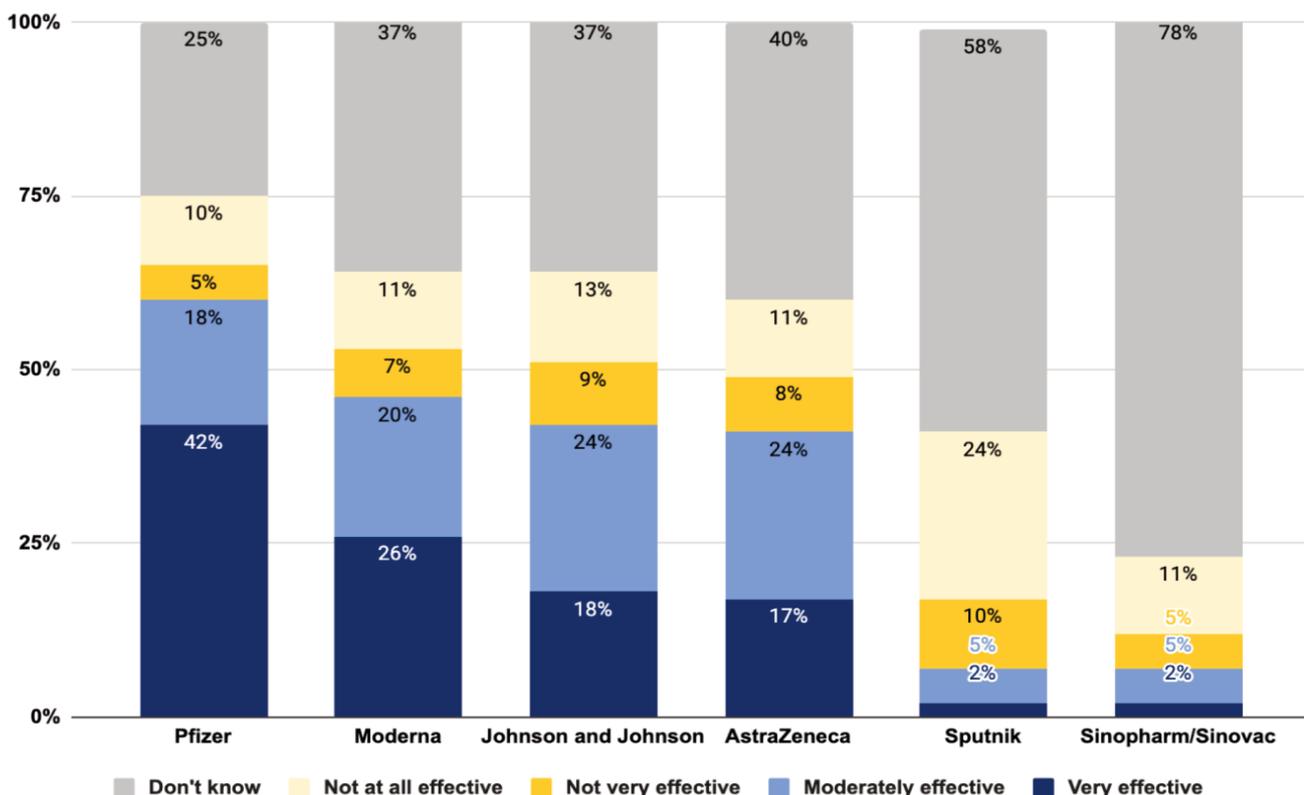
Chart 6. Opinions on Covid-19 and political preferences.



Respondents expressed their opinion on vaccines used against the coronavirus. The mRNA type was rated the highest. The lowest scores were given to Russian and Chinese vaccines, not used in Poland. It should be noted that opinions depended not necessarily on the actual effectiveness of the vaccines, but on their media image and scale of use.

Chart 7. Evaluation of Covid-19 vaccines.

How would you rate the following COVID-19 vaccines?



## The main conclusions of the study can be summarized as follows:

- Most adults supported the COVID-19 vaccination campaign. In case of children, less than half supported their vaccination; an even smaller group were willing to vaccinate their own child.
- Relatively small groups of respondents agreed with erroneous statements about the harmfulness of vaccinations and tests.
- Support for vaccination was strongly influenced by age and education: the elderly were much more positive than the young; education increased support for vaccination.
- People using many different sources of information were more supportive of the vaccination campaign than others.

What sources of information do you use? Newspapers and magazines				
		What sources of information do you use? Newspapers and magazines		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		22%	28%	51%
Gender	Women	25%	25%	50%
	Men	18%	31%	51%
Age	18 - 29 years	17%	29%	54%
	30 - 44 years	19%	28%	53%
	45 - 64 years	24%	24%	52%
	65 years and above	25%	31%	44%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	18%	27%	55%
	Basic vocational	25%	19%	56%
	Secondary	22%	33%	45%
	Post-secondary	15%	25%	59%
	Tertiary	23%	29%	48%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	21%	27%	52%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	27%	19%	54%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	20%	28%	52%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	21%	32%	47%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	20%	22%	58%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	27%	32%	41%
Material living conditions	Very good	37%	15%	47%
	Good	25%	31%	44%
	Average	18%	26%	56%
	Bad	13%	33%	54%
	Very bad	22%	17%	61%

What sources of information do you use? Public radio stations (Polskie Radio)				
		What sources of information do you use? Public radio stations (Polskie Radio)		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		33%	25%	41%
Gender	Women	38%	22%	40%
	Men	28%	29%	43%
Age	18 - 29 years	31%	32%	37%
	30 - 44 years	33%	31%	35%
	45 - 64 years	36%	22%	42%
	65 years and above	31%	18%	52%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	36%	26%	39%
	Basic vocational	49%	21%	30%
	Secondary	28%	28%	44%
	Post-secondary	31%	17%	53%
	Tertiary	25%	29%	46%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	34%	28%	38%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	36%	24%	41%

What sources of information do you use? Public radio stations (Polskie Radio)				
		What sources of information do you use? Public radio stations (Polskie Radio)		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		33%	24%	43%
Gender	Women	33%	24%	43%
	Men	33%	23%	44%
Age	19 - 29 years	33%	23%	44%
	31 - 44 years	33%	23%	44%
	46 - 64 years	33%	23%	44%

What sources of information do you use? Private radio stations				
		What sources of information do you use? Private radio stations		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		37%	27%	37%
Gender	Women	36%	20%	43%
	Men	38%	33%	29%
Age	18 - 29 years	31%	26%	43%
	30 - 44 years	35%	28%	37%
	45 - 64 years	40%	30%	30%
	65 years and above	38%	21%	41%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	29%	23%	48%
	Basic vocational	40%	24%	36%
	Secondary	34%	30%	36%
	Post-secondary	36%	17%	47%
	Tertiary	41%	29%	29%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	36%	27%	37%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	20%	36%	43%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	38%	23%	39%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	36%	28%	37%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	39%	24%	36%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	41%	28%	31%
Material living conditions	Very good	39%	29%	32%
	Good	33%	30%	37%
	Average	41%	23%	35%
	Bad	33%	27%	40%
	Very bad	34%	13%	54%

		What sources of information do you use? Public television (TVP)		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		27%	27%	46%
Gender	Women	33%	26%	41%
	Men	21%	28%	52%
Age	18 - 29 years	22%	31%	47%
	30 - 44 years	27%	35%	39%
	45 - 64 years	33%	23%	44%
	65 years and above	23%	20%	57%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	30%	33%	37%
	Basic vocational	43%	25%	31%
	Secondary	25%	25%	50%
	Post-secondary	24%	26%	51%
	Tertiary	15%	28%	57%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	31%	28%	41%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	32%	40%	28%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	29%	32%	39%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	21%	29%	50%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	24%	22%	53%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	25%	20%	56%
Material living conditions	Very good	25%	24%	50%
	Good	22%	30%	48%
	Average	33%	24%	43%
	Bad	21%	29%	50%
	Very bad	40%	24%	36%

		What sources of information do you use? Private television (e.g. Polsat, TVN)		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		52%	32%	16%
Gender	Women	58%	27%	16%
	Men	47%	37%	16%
Age	18 - 29 years	45%	36%	19%
	30 - 44 years	51%	34%	14%
	45 - 64 years	51%	33%	16%
	65 years and above	60%	24%	16%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	53%	28%	19%
	Basic vocational	58%	27%	15%
	Secondary	56%	27%	16%
	Post-secondary	58%	26%	16%
	Tertiary	41%	44%	15%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	51%	31%	18%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	45%	29%	26%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	55%	34%	11%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	51%	33%	16%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	54%	28%	18%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	55%	35%	11%
Material living conditions	Very good	56%	27%	16%
	Good	51%	34%	15%
	Average	53%	31%	16%
	Bad	54%	31%	15%
	Very bad	43%	13%	44%

What sources of information do you use? Internet websites				
		What sources of information do you use? Internet websites		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		45%	50%	4%
Gender	Women	49%	46%	5%
	Men	41%	55%	4%
Age	18 - 29 years	54%	41%	5%
	30 - 44 years	49%	47%	4%
	45 - 64 years	43%	52%	5%
	65 years and above	38%	58%	5%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	56%	38%	6%
	Basic vocational	54%	43%	4%
	Secondary	45%	48%	7%
	Post-secondary	59%	40%	2%
	Tertiary	31%	67%	2%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	46%	48%	5%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	67%	33%	
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	54%	41%	4%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	42%	54%	4%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	46%	49%	6%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	35%	63%	2%
Material living conditions	Very good	53%	43%	4%
	Good	42%	54%	4%
	Average	47%	49%	4%
	Bad	44%	51%	5%
	Very bad	67%	21%	12%

What sources of information do you use? E-mail messages				
		What sources of information do you use? E-mail messages		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		33%	47%	19%
Gender	Women	37%	46%	17%
	Men	29%	49%	22%
Age	18 - 29 years	28%	40%	31%
	30 - 44 years	35%	50%	14%
	45 - 64 years	38%	41%	20%
	65 years and above	27%	55%	18%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	40%	34%	26%
	Basic vocational	47%	39%	14%
	Secondary	32%	46%	22%
	Post-secondary	25%	57%	18%
	Tertiary	22%	59%	19%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	36%	44%	20%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	42%	50%	8%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	31%	55%	15%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	30%	47%	23%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	40%	40%	20%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	22%	60%	18%
Material living conditions	Very good	35%	51%	14%
	Good	32%	48%	20%
	Average	36%	44%	20%
	Bad	22%	59%	19%
	Very bad	65%	31%	4%

What sources of information do you use? Social media		What sources of information do you use? Social media		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		32%	50%	18%
Gender	Women	37%	51%	12%
	Men	27%	50%	23%
Age	18 - 29 years	42%	51%	7%
	30 - 44 years	39%	52%	9%
	45 - 64 years	29%	51%	20%
	65 years and above	20%	48%	31%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	45%	46%	9%
	Basic vocational	44%	42%	14%
	Secondary	28%	51%	21%
	Post-secondary	33%	46%	20%
	Tertiary	20%	61%	19%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	34%	49%	17%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	48%	47%	4%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	31%	52%	17%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	31%	48%	21%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	34%	46%	20%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	20%	65%	15%
Material living conditions	Very good	48%	37%	15%
	Good	26%	57%	18%
	Average	34%	48%	19%
	Bad	33%	53%	14%
	Very bad	68%	13%	19%

What sources of information do you use? School and other educational institutions				
		What sources of information do you use? School and other educational institutions		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		26%	24%	50%
Gender	Women	29%	24%	47%
	Men	23%	23%	54%
Age	18 - 29 years	48%	33%	19%
	30 - 44 years	35%	27%	38%
	45 - 64 years	17%	24%	59%
	65 years and above	11%	13%	76%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	42%	30%	28%
	Basic vocational	25%	25%	50%
	Secondary	21%	20%	59%
	Post-secondary	22%	12%	66%
	Tertiary	24%	27%	49%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	29%	26%	46%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	30%	38%	32%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	16%	28%	55%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	23%	22%	55%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	28%	18%	54%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	24%	20%	55%
Material living conditions	Very good	44%	20%	36%
	Good	26%	33%	41%
	Average	25%	18%	58%
	Bad	19%	16%	65%
	Very bad	17%	17%	66%

What sources of information do you use? Family members		What sources of information do you use? Family members		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		43%	45%	11%
Gender	Women	45%	45%	11%
	Men	42%	46%	12%
Age	18 - 29 years	49%	41%	10%
	30 - 44 years	43%	47%	11%
	45 - 64 years	41%	47%	12%
	65 years and above	43%	45%	13%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	53%	37%	10%
	Basic vocational	49%	37%	14%
	Secondary	43%	42%	15%
	Post-secondary	52%	44%	3%
	Tertiary	32%	60%	8%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	45%	43%	11%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	33%	54%	13%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	46%	40%	14%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	45%	44%	11%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	43%	46%	11%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	33%	56%	11%
Material living conditions	Very good	55%	33%	12%
	Good	41%	51%	7%
	Average	44%	42%	13%
	Bad	37%	46%	17%
	Very bad	50%	20%	30%

What sources of information do you use? Friends and relatives				
		What sources of information do you use? Newspapers and magazines		
		I use information from this source without checking	I check information from this source elsewhere	I do not use this source
Total		35%	53%	12%
Gender	Women	39%	49%	12%
	Men	31%	56%	13%
Age	18 - 29 years	41%	51%	8%
	30 - 44 years	37%	49%	14%
	45 - 64 years	34%	52%	14%
	65 years and above	31%	59%	10%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	47%	39%	14%
	Basic vocational	43%	41%	16%
	Secondary	32%	53%	15%
	Post-secondary	44%	53%	3%
	Tertiary	24%	69%	7%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	39%	48%	13%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	27%	61%	12%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	36%	50%	15%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	31%	59%	9%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	37%	49%	14%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	28%	64%	8%
Material living conditions	Very good	43%	46%	11%
	Good	33%	57%	9%
	Average	36%	52%	13%
	Bad	33%	47%	20%
	Very bad	49%	28%	23%

		Please indicate all sources of information - newspapers and magazines												
		I do not use these newspapers and magazines for information	Gazeta Wyborcza	Fakt	Super Express	Dzienniki lokalne lub regionalne	Tygodnik Newsweek	Rzeczpospolita	Dziennik Gazeta Prawna	Tygodnik Polityka	Gazeta Polska	Tygodnik wSieci	Nasz Dziennik	Tygodnik Do Rzeczy
Total		48%	26%	22%	18%	14%	13%	11%	11%	8%	7%	5%	5%	4%
Gender	Women	49%	26%	25%	21%	15%	11%	10%	10%	8%	5%	5%	5%	4%
	Men	48%	26%	18%	15%	14%	16%	13%	12%	9%	9%	6%	4%	4%
Age	18 - 29 years	55%	27%	18%	19%	11%	8%	10%	10%	5%	15%	4%	9%	4%
	30 - 44 years	50%	27%	22%	17%	12%	11%	11%	8%	4%	7%	7%	4%	2%
	45 - 64 years	49%	23%	26%	21%	16%	15%	10%	11%	10%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	65 years and above	41%	28%	18%	17%	18%	17%	14%	14%	14%	4%	6%	3%	6%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	53%	25%	31%	22%	12%	6%	8%	7%	3%	10%	3%	6%	3%
	Basic vocational	50%	22%	29%	24%	16%	10%	8%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%
	Secondary	47%	26%	19%	17%	15%	14%	10%	9%	8%	7%	5%	4%	3%
	Post-secondary	57%	20%	15%	18%	16%	14%	13%	16%	2%	9%	2%	8%	3%
	Tertiary	44%	32%	15%	13%	13%	19%	16%	17%	16%	6%	6%	3%	7%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	49%	23%	22%	19%	14%	11%	14%	10%	9%	7%	4%	4%	5%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	51%	18%	20%	6%	0%	11%	2%	2%	0%	5%	0%	8%	0%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	50%	30%	27%	26%	20%	15%	6%	10%	4%	7%	7%	4%	2%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	45%	28%	21%	16%	15%	14%	9%	14%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	52%	26%	22%	19%	14%	12%	13%	9%	7%	8%	5%	5%	2%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	45%	30%	16%	12%	13%	20%	11%	11%	14%	9%	8%	5%	5%
Material living conditions	Very good	45%	38%	19%	12%	4%	16%	11%	24%	9%	14%	1%	5%	3%
	Good	45%	30%	20%	17%	17%	16%	13%	12%	10%	8%	6%	4%	3%
	Average	52%	22%	22%	18%	12%	10%	9%	8%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%
	Bad	48%	25%	29%	25%	21%	17%	13%	14%	6%	3%	10%	6%	5%
	Very bad	63%	4%	21%	21%	4%	0%	10%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		Please indicate all sources of information - radio and TV stations										
		TVN, TVN24	RMF FM	Telewizja Polsat, Polsat News	Radio Zet	TVP, incl. TVP1, TVP2, TVP Info	Public radio	I do not use these TV and radio stations for information	Radio TOK FM	TV Republika	Radio Maryja	Telewizja Trwam
Total		60%	54%	50%	40%	30%	15%	12%	11%	5%	4%	4%
Gender	Women	59%	54%	48%	40%	29%	14%	12%	9%	4%	3%	3%
	Men	60%	54%	53%	40%	31%	16%	12%	12%	6%	4%	4%
Age	18 - 29 years	48%	59%	40%	41%	26%	15%	23%	8%	3%	3%	4%
	30 - 44 years	57%	58%	52%	42%	29%	10%	12%	7%	2%	3%	3%
	45 - 64 years	61%	53%	49%	42%	32%	15%	10%	11%	8%	5%	4%
	65 years and above	69%	46%	57%	34%	31%	19%	8%	16%	6%	3%	6%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	46%	54%	46%	43%	30%	12%	17%	4%	1%	2%	2%
	Basic vocational	56%	57%	53%	43%	40%	13%	9%	9%	6%	6%	4%
	Secondary	63%	57%	52%	37%	26%	17%	12%	12%	4%	3%	5%
	Post-secondary	56%	44%	46%	32%	27%	18%	15%	8%	6%	4%	6%
Residence size	Tertiary	67%	50%	49%	40%	28%	14%	11%	15%	6%	4%	3%
	Up to 999 inhabitants	56%	55%	52%	42%	32%	15%	12%	11%	4%	5%	5%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	43%	62%	41%	51%	19%	7%	7%	7%	4%	6%	0%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	58%	63%	57%	45%	33%	18%	11%	6%	6%	4%	3%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	63%	54%	49%	44%	30%	16%	11%	9%	6%	3%	4%
Material living conditions	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	63%	55%	49%	32%	24%	11%	14%	9%	4%	3%	2%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	67%	36%	47%	29%	32%	15%	10%	19%	6%	3%	4%
	Very good	50%	48%	39%	40%	23%	14%	14%	13%	3%	3%	7%
Material living conditions	Good	64%	59%	51%	44%	29%	18%	10%	11%	4%	3%	3%
	Average	58%	54%	53%	38%	33%	13%	12%	10%	6%	4%	4%
	Bad	60%	39%	46%	37%	31%	11%	15%	13%	5%	4%	4%
	Very bad	35%	21%	25%	7%	22%	7%	34%	17%	10%	6%	0%

		Please indicate all sources of information - internet					
		Portal „Onet.pl”	Portal „wp.pl”	Portal „Gazeta.pl”	I do not use these websites for information	Portal “Niezależna.pl”	Portal “naTemat.pl”
Total		60%	52%	26%	20%	8%	7%
Gender	Women	60%	49%	24%	19%	7%	7%
	Men	59%	56%	28%	20%	9%	6%
Age	18 - 29 years	59%	57%	19%	21%	7%	9%
	30 - 44 years	63%	50%	28%	17%	7%	5%
	45 - 64 years	53%	51%	24%	23%	7%	7%
	65 years and above	65%	55%	31%	17%	10%	7%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	54%	53%	22%	23%	6%	5%
	Basic vocational	48%	48%	20%	26%	7%	5%
	Secondary	62%	55%	26%	18%	9%	7%
	Post-secondary	60%	47%	25%	23%	4%	5%
	Tertiary	69%	54%	33%	13%	10%	8%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	55%	51%	26%	23%	8%	7%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	51%	61%	19%	13%	10%	2%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	64%	61%	21%	16%	6%	5%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	68%	52%	31%	13%	11%	6%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	60%	54%	23%	21%	5%	5%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	60%	45%	26%	21%	8%	9%
Material living conditions	Very good	54%	49%	24%	18%	5%	4%
	Good	64%	57%	27%	18%	5%	6%
	Average	57%	51%	24%	20%	10%	7%
	Bad	60%	46%	29%	21%	9%	8%
	Very bad	24%	19%	23%	52%	11%	7%

		Please indicate all sources of information - social media												
		Facebook	YouTube	Instagram	TikTok	Twitter	I do not use these social networks for information	Pinterest	Snapchat	LinkedIn	Twitch	Reddit	Tumblr	OnlyFans
Total		79%	61%	36%	22%	21%	14%	11%	10%	8%	6%	3%	1%	1%
Gender	Women	85%	58%	39%	24%	17%	10%	14%	11%	7%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Men	72%	64%	32%	19%	26%	18%	7%	9%	9%	9%	5%	1%	1%
Age	18 - 29 years	91%	80%	69%	54%	43%	2%	17%	39%	6%	18%	14%	5%	3%
	30 - 44 years	85%	69%	42%	25%	17%	7%	9%	9%	9%	5%	1%	1%	1%
	45 - 64 years	76%	52%	27%	14%	17%	18%	10%	3%	9%	3%	1%	1%	1%
	65 years and above	65%	51%	18%	7%	18%	24%	10%	2%	7%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	88%	74%	57%	49%	33%	4%	11%	28%	3%	13%	9%	2%	2%
	Basic vocational	80%	58%	31%	20%	12%	13%	6%	8%	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%
	Secondary	76%	56%	33%	19%	24%	15%	10%	10%	5%	6%	3%	1%	1%
	Post-secondary	75%	71%	32%	18%	20%	14%	17%	7%	8%	8%	3%	1%	2%
Residence size	Tertiary	77%	60%	33%	13%	20%	17%	13%	4%	19%	3%	2%	3%	0%
	Up to 999 inhabitants	79%	61%	35%	24%	20%	13%	9%	12%	6%	6%	3%	1%	2%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	87%	53%	58%	27%	32%	4%	14%	12%	6%	4%	0%	0%	0%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	83%	59%	38%	24%	21%	9%	6%	15%	5%	4%	5%	5%	0%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	73%	58%	35%	20%	24%	20%	16%	7%	12%	6%	4%	2%	0%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	78%	65%	33%	21%	23%	13%	8%	8%	5%	6%	2%	1%	0%
Material living conditions	500 000 inhabitants and above	81%	62%	35%	14%	15%	13%	14%	7%	16%	8%	1%	1%	2%
	Very good	73%	65%	48%	36%	27%	20%	12%	31%	9%	16%	7%	6%	2%
	Good	82%	64%	41%	23%	25%	12%	10%	13%	10%	5%	3%	1%	1%
	Average	77%	59%	31%	18%	18%	15%	11%	6%	7%	5%	2%	1%	1%
	Bad	78%	56%	30%	21%	18%	10%	8%	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%	0%
Very bad	72%	44%	27%	28%	15%	18%	12%	4%	0%	15%	0%	0%	0%	

Do you agree with the following statements? I support vaccination against COVID-19						
		Do you agree with the following statements? I support vaccination against COVID-19				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		32%	23%	11%	21%	14%
Gender	Women	27%	21%	12%	22%	18%
	Men	37%	24%	9%	20%	10%
Age	18 - 29 years	22%	27%	14%	20%	18%
	30 - 44 years	17%	23%	10%	30%	20%
	45 - 64 years	32%	23%	13%	18%	14%
	65 years and above	58%	19%	5%	13%	5%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	18%	23%	12%	28%	20%
	Basic vocational	23%	23%	10%	24%	20%
	Secondary	34%	23%	13%	18%	12%
	Post-secondary	33%	23%	13%	23%	8%
	Tertiary	44%	22%	7%	16%	10%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	27%	23%	11%	23%	17%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	27%	27%	13%	9%	23%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	25%	25%	15%	22%	13%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	38%	21%	11%	19%	11%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	29%	26%	10%	20%	14%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	49%	17%	6%	17%	11%
Material living conditions	Very good	36%	25%	6%	17%	16%
	Good	34%	24%	12%	17%	12%
	Average	29%	22%	11%	22%	15%
	Bad	34%	18%	5%	31%	13%
	Very bad	28%	7%	4%	41%	21%

		Do you agree with the following statements? Everyone should be vaccinated against COVID-19, no matter what type of vaccine				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		16%	21%	16%	31%	17%
Gender	Women	14%	18%	15%	32%	21%
	Men	18%	23%	17%	30%	12%
Age	18 - 29 years	14%	16%	21%	39%	10%
	30 - 44 years	7%	14%	16%	41%	22%
	45 - 64 years	13%	26%	15%	27%	18%
	65 years and above	32%	26%	13%	16%	12%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	12%	12%	25%	37%	14%
	Basic vocational	12%	21%	13%	34%	20%
	Secondary	18%	17%	18%	29%	19%
	Post-secondary	20%	18%	7%	34%	22%
	Tertiary	19%	30%	13%	26%	11%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	16%	17%	18%	33%	15%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	29%	15%	8%	27%	21%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	11%	27%	16%	33%	13%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	16%	26%	16%	25%	16%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	13%	20%	12%	35%	19%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	19%	22%	14%	24%	21%
Material living conditions	Very good	24%	19%	13%	25%	18%
	Good	16%	20%	19%	28%	16%
	Average	14%	22%	13%	33%	17%
	Bad	17%	21%	14%	35%	13%
	Very bad	12%	16%	17%	38%	18%

		Do you agree with the following statements? If there was no other option, I would be vaccinated with the Sputnik vaccine				
		Do you agree with the following statements? If there was no other option, I would be vaccinated with the Sputnik vaccine				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		3%	9%	21%	47%	20%
Gender	Women	2%	7%	19%	49%	22%
	Men	5%	10%	23%	44%	18%
Age	18 - 29 years	5%	10%	20%	45%	19%
	30 - 44 years	3%	5%	21%	50%	21%
	45 - 64 years	3%	7%	26%	45%	19%
	65 years and above	4%	13%	16%	46%	21%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	4%	8%	19%	44%	24%
	Basic vocational	3%	7%	20%	46%	24%
	Secondary	3%	9%	22%	48%	19%
	Post-secondary	6%	9%	17%	51%	17%
	Tertiary	4%	10%	23%	46%	17%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	4%	7%	20%	50%	19%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants		18%	22%	46%	14%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	5%	8%	26%	34%	26%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	1%	10%	24%	47%	18%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	4%	6%	20%	50%	19%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	3%	13%	18%	42%	24%
Material living conditions	Very good	8%	5%	24%	43%	20%
	Good	3%	10%	21%	47%	20%
	Average	2%	7%	22%	47%	22%
	Bad	5%	13%	19%	47%	15%
	Very bad	4%	15%	10%	51%	20%

Do you agree with the following statements? It is perfectly sufficient to get vaccinated with one or two doses of the COVID-19 vaccine		Do you agree with the following statements? It is perfectly sufficient to get vaccinated with one or two doses of the COVID-19 vaccine				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		7%	18%	22%	17%	36%
Gender	Women	7%	18%	20%	16%	40%
	Men	7%	17%	23%	19%	32%
Age	18 - 29 years	11%	21%	22%	13%	33%
	30 - 44 years	8%	19%	13%	19%	41%
	45 - 64 years	7%	15%	20%	16%	41%
	65 years and above	4%	16%	35%	19%	26%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	10%	21%	17%	17%	35%
	Basic vocational	8%	18%	16%	15%	43%
	Secondary	8%	16%	24%	17%	35%
	Post-secondary	9%	13%	24%	18%	36%
	Tertiary	2%	19%	25%	20%	33%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	8%	18%	18%	17%	40%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	15%	27%	16%	13%	31%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	8%	18%	27%	16%	32%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	6%	18%	28%	17%	31%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	9%	21%	18%	17%	35%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	2%	11%	26%	22%	39%
Material living conditions	Very good	17%	12%	18%	22%	32%
	Good	6%	22%	23%	18%	30%
	Average	6%	16%	20%	17%	42%
	Bad	6%	13%	25%	14%	42%
	Very bad	15%		28%	28%	29%

		Do you agree with the following statements? COVID-19 vaccination carries more risks than benefits				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		16%	14%	20%	28%	21%
Gender	Women	16%	16%	17%	24%	27%
	Men	15%	13%	24%	33%	15%
Age	18 - 29 years	16%	20%	23%	22%	20%
	30 - 44 years	25%	17%	19%	16%	23%
	45 - 64 years	13%	15%	18%	28%	26%
	65 years and above	8%	8%	23%	47%	14%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	20%	18%	19%	19%	25%
	Basic vocational	17%	17%	15%	21%	30%
	Secondary	16%	11%	23%	29%	20%
	Post-secondary	11%	27%	15%	27%	20%
	Tertiary	14%	11%	23%	37%	15%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	18%	17%	20%	23%	22%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	22%	29%	8%	22%	20%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	17%	14%	23%	24%	22%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	15%	12%	19%	32%	21%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	15%	12%	25%	23%	25%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	11%	10%	16%	48%	14%
Material living conditions	Very good	20%	12%	20%	30%	18%
	Good	14%	14%	21%	36%	15%
	Average	15%	16%	21%	21%	27%
	Bad	26%	12%	17%	23%	22%
	Very bad	13%	10%	15%	36%	27%

		Do you agree with the following statements? The Polish government is using COVID-19 to strengthen its power				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		25%	25%	15%	14%	21%
Gender	Women	23%	27%	13%	12%	25%
	Men	27%	22%	17%	16%	18%
Age	18 - 29 years	24%	32%	14%	11%	19%
	30 - 44 years	28%	24%	14%	12%	22%
	45 - 64 years	23%	23%	16%	13%	24%
	65 years and above	25%	23%	15%	18%	19%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	19%	29%	17%	12%	22%
	Basic vocational	19%	25%	16%	16%	24%
	Secondary	29%	21%	14%	14%	22%
	Post-secondary	29%	25%	7%	14%	25%
	Tertiary	28%	26%	17%	12%	18%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	24%	26%	14%	13%	22%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	23%	22%	10%	16%	29%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	27%	19%	20%	15%	20%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	25%	25%	13%	13%	24%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	27%	24%	20%	11%	18%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	24%	26%	12%	18%	20%
Material living conditions	Very good	25%	25%	12%	17%	22%
	Good	22%	29%	17%	15%	16%
	Average	26%	22%	14%	13%	26%
	Bad	33%	20%	14%	9%	23%
	Very bad	32%	24%	16%	15%	13%

Do you agree with the following statements? COVID-19 is China's political weapon						
		Do you agree with the following statements? COVID-19 is China's political weapon				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		9%	15%	20%	20%	36%
Gender	Women	10%	17%	17%	15%	41%
	Men	9%	12%	24%	25%	30%
Age	18 - 29 years	11%	15%	21%	25%	27%
	30 - 44 years	13%	16%	18%	16%	36%
	45 - 64 years	7%	15%	20%	16%	42%
	65 years and above	6%	12%	22%	27%	33%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	13%	17%	16%	23%	31%
	Basic vocational	11%	19%	15%	12%	43%
	Secondary	11%	13%	22%	19%	35%
	Post-secondary	5%	23%	20%	19%	33%
	Tertiary	5%	11%	24%	26%	33%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	9%	17%	19%	18%	37%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	3%	19%	10%	18%	50%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	11%	10%	27%	18%	34%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	5%	15%	20%	23%	37%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	16%	16%	21%	14%	33%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	8%	10%	18%	31%	33%
Material living conditions	Very good	17%	8%	17%	33%	24%
	Good	7%	13%	23%	24%	32%
	Average	8%	19%	18%	15%	41%
	Bad	21%	10%	16%	16%	37%
	Very bad	20%	11%	22%	21%	27%

		Do you agree with the following statements? COVID-19 is a US political weapon				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		5%	6%	24%	36%	29%
Gender	Women	6%	7%	25%	26%	36%
	Men	3%	5%	23%	48%	21%
Age	18 - 29 years	4%	7%	24%	41%	24%
	30 - 44 years	7%	7%	26%	27%	33%
	45 - 64 years	4%	6%	24%	33%	32%
	65 years and above	2%	5%	22%	49%	21%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	8%	9%	22%	29%	33%
	Basic vocational	4%	7%	27%	27%	35%
	Secondary	5%	5%	24%	38%	27%
	Post-secondary	2%	9%	26%	39%	24%
	Tertiary	3%	5%	21%	46%	25%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	6%	8%	24%	32%	30%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	4%	5%	18%	28%	45%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	3%	3%	29%	32%	32%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	3%	3%	23%	39%	32%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	6%	8%	26%	33%	27%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	3%	5%	20%	56%	17%
Material living conditions	Very good	9%	1%	16%	51%	23%
	Good	4%	6%	25%	39%	26%
	Average	4%	7%	24%	33%	32%
	Bad	7%	7%	23%	33%	30%
	Very bad	12%	17%	21%	20%	29%

Do you agree with the following statements? COVID-19 testing is dangerous						
		Do you agree with the following statements? COVID-19 testing is dangerous				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		5%	7%	31%	37%	20%
Gender	Women	5%	9%	34%	30%	23%
	Men	5%	6%	28%	44%	17%
Age	18 - 29 years	8%	9%	39%	33%	11%
	30 - 44 years	8%	7%	36%	27%	23%
	45 - 64 years	3%	7%	29%	39%	22%
	65 years and above	3%	7%	23%	48%	20%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	6%	9%	34%	31%	19%
	Basic vocational	8%	7%	31%	26%	28%
	Secondary	6%	7%	32%	34%	22%
	Post-secondary	7%	11%	23%	42%	18%
	Tertiary	1%	6%	31%	50%	12%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	6%	8%	31%	32%	23%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	5%	12%	25%	19%	39%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	4%	6%	44%	28%	18%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	4%	7%	24%	43%	22%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	8%	5%	37%	35%	15%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	2%	8%	25%	53%	12%
Material living conditions	Very good	12%	6%	24%	36%	21%
	Good	4%	5%	32%	42%	16%
	Average	5%	9%	34%	32%	21%
	Bad	7%	12%	20%	33%	28%
	Very bad	5%	7%	16%	41%	31%

Do you agree with the following statements? Overall, I support vaccinating children against COVID-19						
		Do you agree with the following statements? Overall, I support vaccinating children against COVID-19				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		20%	25%	13%	27%	15%
Gender	Women	14%	21%	16%	30%	19%
	Men	25%	29%	11%	24%	11%
Age	18 - 29 years	17%	25%	14%	31%	12%
	30 - 44 years	10%	18%	16%	37%	19%
	45 - 64 years	19%	26%	14%	26%	15%
	65 years and above	33%	32%	9%	13%	13%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	14%	17%	14%	36%	19%
	Basic vocational	15%	20%	16%	29%	20%
	Secondary	18%	29%	14%	25%	14%
	Post-secondary	19%	21%	14%	30%	15%
	Tertiary	27%	30%	10%	21%	11%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	17%	23%	15%	29%	16%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	18%	17%	14%	17%	35%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	15%	29%	12%	29%	15%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	22%	27%	14%	26%	12%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	15%	23%	14%	30%	18%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	34%	29%	7%	19%	11%
Material living conditions	Very good	30%	24%	9%	23%	15%
	Good	22%	28%	14%	25%	10%
	Average	16%	23%	14%	28%	19%
	Bad	19%	21%	7%	33%	19%
	Very bad	18%	17%	17%	33%	14%

		Do you agree with the following statements? I would agree to vaccinate my children against COVID-19				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		21%	19%	12%	30%	18%
Gender	Women	16%	16%	13%	34%	21%
	Men	26%	22%	10%	25%	16%
Age	18 - 29 years	16%	21%	13%	35%	16%
	30 - 44 years	10%	15%	14%	41%	20%
	45 - 64 years	22%	20%	13%	27%	18%
	65 years and above	37%	22%	6%	18%	17%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	14%	16%	16%	38%	16%
	Basic vocational	13%	17%	16%	33%	22%
	Secondary	23%	21%	11%	27%	19%
	Post-secondary	20%	14%	10%	38%	18%
	Tertiary	30%	22%	8%	25%	16%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	18%	19%	14%	31%	18%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	20%	16%	17%	23%	23%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	14%	27%	11%	30%	18%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	25%	18%	10%	28%	19%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	15%	20%	12%	34%	19%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	38%	16%	5%	24%	17%
Material living conditions	Very good	38%	11%	11%	23%	17%
	Good	25%	21%	12%	29%	13%
	Average	15%	19%	13%	30%	24%
	Bad	20%	17%	6%	36%	21%
	Very bad	19%	19%	10%	38%	14%

		Do you agree with the following statements? Vaccination against COVID-19 causes pregnancy problems				
		strongly agree	moderately agree	moderately disagree	strongly disagree	don't know
Total		7%	10%	18%	18%	47%
Gender	Women	7%	13%	16%	15%	50%
	Men	7%	7%	21%	21%	44%
Age	18 - 29 years	8%	14%	23%	16%	40%
	30 - 44 years	12%	12%	14%	11%	51%
	45 - 64 years	6%	10%	22%	15%	48%
	65 years and above	2%	6%	16%	31%	45%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	9%	15%	21%	11%	44%
	Basic vocational	9%	9%	19%	10%	52%
	Secondary	8%	7%	16%	18%	51%
	Post-secondary	4%	17%	19%	21%	39%
	Tertiary	4%	11%	19%	26%	41%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	8%	13%	16%	16%	47%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	3%	29%	17%	22%	28%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	6%	10%	26%	10%	48%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	7%	7%	18%	20%	49%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	9%	10%	18%	12%	50%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	3%	3%	20%	31%	42%
Material living conditions	Very good	13%	5%	17%	26%	40%
	Good	5%	12%	22%	22%	40%
	Average	6%	10%	16%	13%	55%
	Bad	14%	7%	18%	12%	48%
	Very bad	23%	13%	10%	17%	37%

Evaluation of Covid-19 vaccines - AstraZeneca		Evaluation of Covid-19 vaccines - AstraZeneca				
		Not at all effective	Not very effective	Moderately effective	Very effective	Don't know
Total		11%	8%	24%	17%	40%
Gender	Women	11%	8%	23%	14%	44%
	Men	11%	7%	26%	20%	37%
Age	18 - 29 years	8%	7%	27%	11%	46%
	30 - 44 years	16%	9%	17%	12%	46%
	45 - 64 years	11%	9%	23%	18%	39%
	65 years and above	6%	5%	32%	26%	31%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	15%	8%	16%	12%	49%
	Basic vocational	13%	9%	18%	15%	46%
	Secondary	11%	8%	24%	16%	40%
	Post-secondary	8%	4%	31%	18%	40%
	Tertiary	8%	7%	32%	22%	31%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	11%	10%	22%	13%	43%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	11%	9%	22%	32%	26%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	13%	10%	24%	13%	40%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	9%	6%	27%	20%	38%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	15%	4%	23%	19%	39%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	5%	5%	27%	23%	40%
Material living conditions	Very good	10%	7%	20%	21%	42%
	Good	10%	9%	26%	20%	35%
	Average	10%	7%	23%	14%	46%
	Bad	16%	7%	23%	16%	38%
	Very bad	34%	4%	10%	24%	29%

		Evaluation of Covid-19 vaccines - Moderna				
		Not at all effective	Not very effective	Moderately effective	Very effective	Don't know
<b>Total</b>		11%	7%	20%	26%	37%
<b>Gender</b>	Women	11%	7%	20%	21%	41%
	Men	11%	6%	20%	31%	32%
<b>Age</b>	18 - 29 years	7%	9%	24%	18%	42%
	30 - 44 years	16%	9%	15%	16%	44%
	45 - 64 years	11%	5%	21%	29%	33%
	65 years and above	6%	4%	21%	40%	29%
<b>Education</b>	Primary (incl. incomplete)	13%	9%	15%	13%	50%
	Basic vocational	12%	7%	17%	23%	41%
	Secondary	13%	6%	22%	24%	35%
	Post-secondary	9%	1%	22%	28%	41%
	Tertiary	7%	8%	21%	36%	28%
<b>Residence size</b>	Up to 999 inhabitants	11%	8%	20%	22%	40%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	13%		29%	33%	25%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	12%	10%	21%	19%	38%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	10%	7%	21%	30%	32%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	15%	4%	21%	26%	34%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	5%	4%	15%	38%	37%
<b>Material living conditions</b>	Very good	12%	5%	11%	29%	43%
	Good	10%	6%	22%	29%	33%
	Average	10%	8%	18%	24%	40%
	Bad	15%	6%	28%	18%	34%
	Very bad	23%	8%	13%	22%	34%

Evaluation of Covid-19 vaccines - Pfizer		Evaluation of Covid-19 vaccines - Pfizer				
		Not at all effective	Not very effective	Moderately effective	Very effective	Don't know
Total		10%	5%	18%	42%	25%
Gender	Women	11%	5%	18%	39%	27%
	Men	10%	5%	17%	44%	23%
Age	18 - 29 years	8%	6%	19%	34%	33%
	30 - 44 years	16%	6%	17%	32%	28%
	45 - 64 years	10%	5%	18%	43%	24%
	65 years and above	6%	3%	16%	57%	18%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	14%	10%	13%	28%	36%
	Basic vocational	11%	5%	17%	37%	30%
	Secondary	11%	3%	20%	44%	22%
	Post-secondary	9%	2%	18%	41%	30%
	Tertiary	8%	6%	19%	49%	18%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	11%	6%	17%	37%	29%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	2%		42%	40%	16%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	14%	7%	17%	37%	24%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	9%	4%	19%	47%	21%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	12%	4%	18%	41%	26%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	8%	6%	14%	54%	19%
Material living conditions	Very good	14%	4%	12%	48%	22%
	Good	9%	5%	19%	47%	21%
	Average	10%	6%	18%	37%	29%
	Bad	16%	5%	15%	38%	26%
	Very bad	23%	8%	13%	22%	34%

		Evaluation of Covid-19 vaccines - Johnson and Johnson				
		Not at all effective	Not very effective	Moderately effective	Very effective	Don't know
Total		13%	9%	24%	18%	37%
Gender	Women	14%	10%	21%	16%	40%
	Men	12%	8%	27%	19%	33%
Age	18 - 29 years	14%	11%	23%	17%	34%
	30 - 44 years	19%	10%	17%	14%	40%
	45 - 64 years	11%	9%	27%	18%	35%
	65 years and above	6%	6%	29%	23%	36%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	18%	8%	17%	15%	42%
	Basic vocational	11%	10%	21%	17%	40%
	Secondary	15%	7%	25%	17%	36%
	Post-secondary	9%	8%	29%	14%	39%
	Tertiary	10%	11%	27%	20%	32%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	13%	10%	23%	16%	38%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	14%	4%	24%	26%	33%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	14%	10%	29%	17%	30%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	12%	9%	23%	20%	37%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	16%	9%	23%	16%	36%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	9%	8%	24%	19%	40%
Material living conditions	Very good	13%	12%	20%	19%	35%
	Good	14%	8%	29%	19%	30%
	Average	11%	9%	21%	16%	43%
	Bad	14%	11%	18%	18%	38%
	Very bad	29%	8%	16%	19%	27%

Evaluation of Covid-19 vaccines - Sputnik		Evaluation of Covid-19 vaccines - Sputnik				
		Not at all effective	Not very effective	Moderately effective	Very effective	Don't know
Total		24%	10%	5%	2%	58%
Gender	Women	23%	8%	4%	2%	63%
	Men	26%	12%	7%	2%	52%
Age	18 - 29 years	20%	12%	8%	3%	57%
	30 - 44 years	26%	7%	6%	2%	59%
	45 - 64 years	26%	12%	4%	2%	55%
	65 years and above	23%	11%	5%	1%	60%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	23%	10%	7%	2%	57%
	Basic vocational	24%	6%	5%	3%	62%
	Secondary	28%	9%	6%	2%	55%
	Post-secondary	31%	11%	3%	3%	53%
	Tertiary	20%	15%	6%	1%	59%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	25%	8%	7%	2%	58%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	10%	4%	12%	12%	63%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	24%	13%	4%	3%	56%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	28%	13%	4%	0%	55%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	27%	10%	4%	3%	57%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	17%	11%	5%	2%	65%
Material living conditions	Very good	21%	6%	9%	2%	61%
	Good	26%	11%	7%	1%	55%
	Average	22%	10%	4%	3%	61%
	Bad	26%	12%	2%	1%	58%
	Very bad	38%	2%	10%	4%	47%

		Evaluation of Covid-19 vaccines - Sinopharm/Sinovac				
		Not at all effective	Not very effective	Moderately effective	Very effective	Don't know
Total		11%	5%	5%	2%	78%
Gender	Women	11%	4%	4%	1%	80%
	Men	11%	6%	6%	2%	75%
Age	18 - 29 years	11%	6%	5%	4%	74%
	30 - 44 years	15%	7%	6%	2%	70%
	45 - 64 years	9%	6%	5%	1%	79%
	65 years and above	6%	1%	3%	1%	89%
Education	Primary (incl. incomplete)	13%	6%	7%	3%	72%
	Basic vocational	11%	7%	5%	3%	75%
	Secondary	11%	5%	5%	1%	78%
	Post-secondary	13%	3%	4%	3%	78%
	Tertiary	8%	4%	5%	0%	83%
Residence size	Up to 999 inhabitants	11%	6%	5%	3%	75%
	1 000 – 4 999 inhabitants	6%	7%	12%	10%	65%
	5 000 – 19 999 inhabitants	16%	5%	4%		76%
	20 000 – 99 999 inhabitants	9%	4%	3%	1%	83%
	100 000 – 499 999 inhabitants	11%	4%	7%	1%	77%
	500 000 inhabitants and above	7%	5%	3%	1%	84%
Material living conditions	Very good	10%	4%	6%	4%	76%
	Good	11%	7%	5%	2%	76%
	Average	9%	3%	5%	1%	81%
	Bad	13%	5%	3%		79%
	Very bad	23%	4%	7%	4%	63%

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